

## Grade: 3

**Enduring Skill 1: Students will develop an understanding of the meaning of fractions using the 8 mathematical practices.**

### Demonstrators:

1. Understand a fraction as a part of a whole.
2. Understand and represent fractions on a number line.
3. Explain and compare fractions.
4. Partition shapes into parts with equal areas and express the area of each part as a unit fraction of a whole.

### Related Standards:

1. 3.NF.1
2. 3.NF.2
3. 3.NF.3
4. 3.G.2

### Assessment Items:

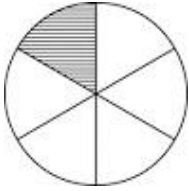
#### 1. **ES 1, Demonstrator 1, Standard 3.NF.1**

A pan of cornbread is divided into eight unequal (pieces that are not equal) parts.  
Alana serves 2 of the parts.

- A. Is it correct to say she has served  $\frac{2}{8}$  of the cornbread?
- B. Explain your answer using words or illustrations.

**2. ES 1, Demonstrator 1, Standard 3.NF.1**

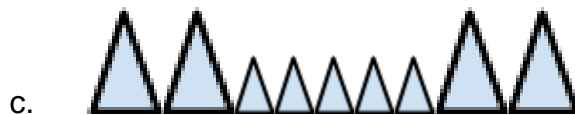
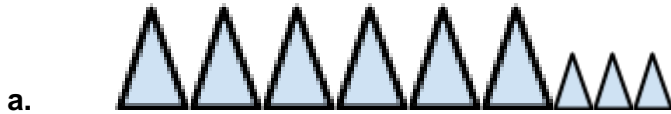
Carrie bought a pizza. The shaded part shows what part of the pizza she ate. What fraction of the whole pizza did she eat?



- a.  $1/6$
- b.  $4/5$
- c.  $5/6$
- d.  $3/9$

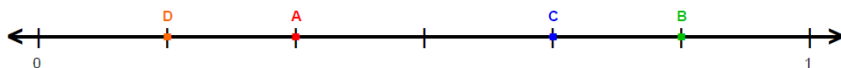
**3. ES 1, Demonstrator 1, Standard 3.NF.2**

Which shows  $3/7$  of the triangles to be large?



**4. ES 1, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.NF.2**

Jane likes to ride her bike to school. She rides  $\frac{4}{6}$  of a mile to get to school. Which point shows  $\frac{4}{6}$  on the number line.



- a. D
- b. A
- c. C
- d. B

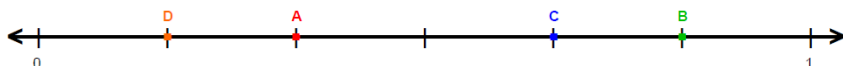
**5. ES 1, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.NF.2**

Zack lives  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from school. Label  $\frac{1}{4}$  on the number line.



**6. ES 1, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.NF.2**

What fraction does point A represent on the number line?

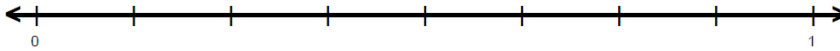


- a.  $\frac{2}{6}$
- b.  $\frac{3}{6}$
- c.  $\frac{6}{2}$
- d.  $\frac{1}{2}$

**7. ES 1, Demonstrator 3, Standard 3.NF.3**

Use the number line to help you compare  $\frac{5}{8}$  and  $\frac{7}{8}$ . Fill in the blank with one of these symbols:  $<$ ,  $>$ ,  $=$

$$\frac{5}{8} \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \frac{7}{8}$$



**8. ES 1, Demonstrator 3, Standard 3.NF.3**

The fruit bowl has 6 apples.  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the apples are green. How many apples are green?

$$\frac{1}{2} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 6$$

**9. ES 1, Demonstrator 3, Standard 3.NF.3**

Which of the following fractions is equal to 6?

- a.  $\frac{1}{6}$
- b.  $\frac{3}{3}$
- c.  $\frac{6}{1}$
- d.  $\frac{8}{2}$

**10. ES 1, Demonstrator 4, Standard 3.G.2**

Partition the rectangle into 4 equal parts. Label each part as a unit fraction of the whole.



**11. ES1, Demonstrator 4, Standard 3.G.2**

Shelby made a design with tiles. The design is divided into equal parts.  
What unit fraction represents each part of the whole?

red	Blue	red
yellow	Red	blue

- a.  $\frac{1}{3}$
- b.  $\frac{1}{4}$
- c.  $\frac{1}{6}$
- d.  $\frac{1}{8}$

What fraction names the part of Shelby's design that used red tiles?

- a.  $\frac{3}{3}$
- b.  $\frac{3}{4}$
- c.  $\frac{3}{6}$
- d.  $\frac{3}{8}$

## **Grade: 3**

### **Enduring Skill 2: Students will develop an understanding of multiplication and division strategies using the 8 mathematical practices.**

#### Demonstrators:

1. Interpret products of whole numbers and quotients of whole numbers.
2. Use multiplication and division within 100 to solve word problems.
3. Determine the unknown whole number in a multiplication or division equation relating three whole numbers.
4. Apply properties of operation as strategies to multiply and divide.
5. Fluently multiply and divide within 100.

#### Related Standards:

1. 3.OA.1
2. 3.OA.2
3. 3.OA.3
4. 3.OA.4
5. 3.OA.5
6. 3.OA.6
7. 3.OA.7
8. 3.OA.8
9. 3.OA.9
10. 3.NBT.3

Assessment Items:

**1. ES 2, Demonstrator 1, Standards 3.OA.1, 3.OA.2, 3.OA.8**

Suppose there are 4 tanks and 3 fish in each tank. The total number of fish can be expressed by:

- a.  $4 \times 3 = 12$
- b.  $4 + 3 = 7$
- c.  $4 - 3 = 1$
- d.  $4 + 3 = 12$

**2. ES 2, Demonstrator 1, Standards 3.OA.1, 3.OA.2, 3.OA.8**

Which division equation would show 12 fish divided equally among 4 tanks?

- a.  $4 \times 3 = 12$
- b.  $12 \div 4 = 3$
- c.  $12 \div 3 = 4$
- d.  $12 \times 3 = 36$

**3. ES 2, Demonstrator 1, Standards 3.OA.1, 3.OA.2, 3.OA.8**

Joe has 24 crayons. How many crayons does he put in each box if he has 6 boxes?

**4. ES 2, Demonstrator 1, Standards 3.OA.1, 3.OA.2, 3.OA.8**

There are 6 bags of candy. Each bag holds 8 pieces of candy. How many pieces of candy are there in all?

**5. ES 2, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.OA.3**

Maria cuts 12 feet of ribbon into 3 equal pieces. How long is each piece of ribbon? Draw an illustration **and** write an equation to show the length of each piece of ribbon.

**6. ES 2, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.OA.3**

The bag has 48 hair clips, Laura and her three friends want to share them equally. How many hair clips will each person receive?

**7. ES 2, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.OA.3**

Kathy needs to buy 480 plates for a party. Which sets of plates could Kathy buy if she wants to make sure she has enough?

- a. 8 packages with 70 plates each
- b. 9 packages with 50 plates each
- c. 6 packages with 80 plates each
- d. 4 packages with 90 plates each

**8. ES 2, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.OA.3**

**Students at the Dogwood Elementary School do a sponsored walk.**

Jack is sponsored for \$6 for each lap.

Jill is sponsored for \$4 for each lap.

Jack and Jill each do 5 laps.

How much money to Jack and Jill raise in all?

Show your work.

**9. ES 2, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.OA.3**

Robin has three bags. There are 5 marbles in each bag. Write a multiplication equation that can determine the total number of Robin's marbles

**10. ES 2, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.OA.3**

Mary raises \$30 for walking 6 laps. How much money was she given for each lap?

**11. ES 2, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.OA.3**

David has 24 plants in the garden. He has them in 8 equal rows. How many plants are in each row?

- a. 24
- b. 3
- c. 9
- d. 3



**12. ES 2, Demonstrator 3, Standards 3.OA.6, 3.OA.4**

Determine the unknown number that makes the equation true.  
 $8x=48$ .

- a. 6
- b. 40
- c. 5
- d. 10

**13. ES 2, Demonstrator 3, Standards 3.OA.6, 3.OA.4.**

If  $6 \times 8$  is 48, what is 48 divided by 6?

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**14. ES 2, Demonstrator 3, Standards 3.OA.6, 3.OA.4.**

Which of the following multiplication expressions equal 240?

- a.  $3 \times 80$
- b.  $8 \times 30$
- c.  $60 \times 3$
- d.  $40 \times 6$

**15. ES 2, Demonstrator 3, Standards 3.OA.6, 3.OA.4**

$$32 \div n = 4$$

$$n = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

**16. ES 2, Demonstrator 3, Standards 3.OA.6, 3.OA.4**

$$n \times 9 = 81$$

$$n = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

**17. ES 2, Demonstrator 4, Standards 3.OA.5, 3.OA.9, 3.NBT.3**

Which number makes the number sentence true?  
 $5 \times 6 = 30$  and  $6 \times n = 30$

- a. 24
- b. 5
- c. 30

d. 7

**18. ES 2, Demonstrator 4, Standards 3.OA.5, 3.OA.9, 3.NBT.3**

Carl is solving  $(8 \times 5) \times 2$ . He decides to multiply  $8 \times (5 \times 2)$ .

- A. What is the product?
- B. Is he correct? Explain your reasoning

**19. ES 2, Demonstrator 4, Standards 3.OA.5, 3.OA.9, 3.NBT.3**

Shirley is trying to solve  $9 \times 85$ . Which of the following could she solve to get the correct answer?

- a.  $(9 \times 80) + (9 \times 5)$
- b.  $(9 \times 8) + (9 \times 5)$
- c.  $(9 \times 8) + (9 \times 50)$
- d.  $(9 \times 80) \times (9 \times 5)$

**20. ES 2, Demonstrator 4, Standards 3.OA.5, 3.OA.9, 3.NBT.3**

$$4 \times (2 \times 9) = (4 \times n) \times 9$$

$$n = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

**21. ES 2, Demonstrator 5, Standard 3.OA.7**

- A. How many groups of 4 are in 12?
- B. What number times 4 is 12?

**22. ES 2, Demonstrator 5, Standard 3.OA.7**

There are 42 oranges in 7 bags. Each bag has the same number of oranges. Write and solve an equation to determine how many oranges are in each bag.

**23. ES 2, Demonstrator 5, Standard 3.OA.7**

$$8 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

**24. ES 2, Demonstrator 5, Standard 3.OA.7**

$$24 \div 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

## Grade: 3

**Enduring Skill 3: Students will describe, analyze, and compare properties of 2-dimensional shapes using the 8 mathematical practices.**

### Demonstrators:

1. Understand that shapes in different categories may share attributes and define larger categories.
2. Partition shapes into parts with equal areas.

Related Standards:

1. 3.G.1
2. 3.G.2

Assessment Items:

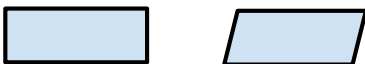
#### 1. ES 3, Demonstrator 1, Standard 3.G.1

Shelby cut a shape out of a piece of construction paper. The shape had 4 equal sides. Which shape could Shelby have made?

- A. square
- B. hexagon
- C. triangle
- D. circle

#### 2. ES 3, Demonstrator 1, Standard 3.G.1

Which word describes both shapes?



- a. square
- b. rhombus
- c. rectangle
- d. quadrilateral

**3. ES 3, Demonstrator 1, Standard 3.G.1**

Identify 3 different types of quadrilaterals that have two pairs of parallel sides.

**4. ES 3, Demonstrator 1, Standard 3.G.1**

- A. Explain how a rectangle and a parallelogram are alike?
- B. How are they different?

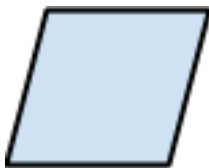


**5. ES 3, Demonstrator 1, Standard 3.G.1**

- A. Draw a picture of a quadrilateral. Draw a picture of a rhombus.
- B. How are they alike?
- C. How are they different?

**6. ES 3, Demonstrator 1, Standard 3.G.1**

Explain why this shape cannot be called a square.



**7. ES 3, Demonstrator 1, Standard 3.G.1**

Which statement best describes all of these polygons?



- a. They have 4 sides
- b. They have exactly 1 acute angle
- c. They have a right angle
- d. They have 2 obtuse angles

**8. ES 3, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.G.2**

Divide the square into 4 equal parts.



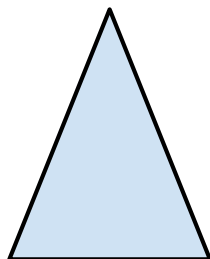
**9. ES 3, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.G.2**

Divide the rectangle into 6 equal parts.



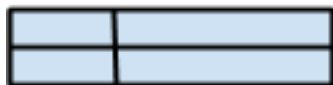
**10. ES 3, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.G.2**

Divide the triangle into 3 equal parts



**11. ES 3, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.G.2**

Which figure is partitioned into four equal parts?



## Grade: 3

**Enduring Skill 4: Students will develop an understanding of the structure of rectangular arrays using the 8 mathematical practices.**

### **Demonstrators:**

1. Recognize and understand concepts of area measurement.
2. Relate area to the operations of multiplication and addition.
3. Solve real world and mathematical problems involving perimeter and area.

#### Related Standards:

1. 3.MD.5
2. 3.MD.6
3. 3.MD.7
4. 3.MD.8

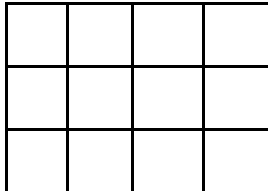
#### Assessment Items:

**1. ES 4, Demonstrator 1, Standards 3.MD.5, 3.MD.6**

Bob is making a poster with an area of 30 square inches. Jen is making a poster with an area of 30 square centimeters. Bob thinks both the posters will be the same size. Is he correct? Explain your thinking.

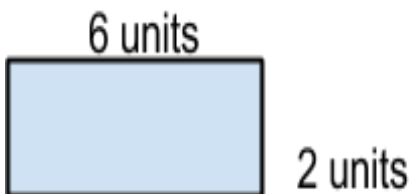
**2. ES 4, Demonstrator 1, Standards 3.MD.5 3.MD.6**

Count the square units to find the area  
\_\_\_\_\_ square units



**3. ES 4, Demonstrator 1, Standards 3.MD.5, 3.MD.6**

Jake wants to tile the kitchen floor. How many square tiles will he need?



**4. ES 4, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.MD.7**

A playground is 20 feet long and 9 feet wide. What equation could determine the area of the playground?

- a.  $20\text{ft} \times 9\text{ft} = 180$  square feet
- b.  $20\text{ft} - 9\text{ft} = 11$  square feet
- c.  $20\text{ft} + 9\text{ft} = 29$  square feet
- d.  $20\text{ft} \times 9\text{ft} = 180$  square feet
- e.  $20\text{ft} - 9\text{ft} = 11$  square feet
- f.  $20\text{ft} + 9\text{ft} = 29$  square feet

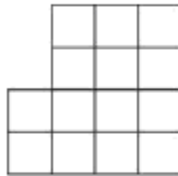
**5. ES 4, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.MD.7**

John's bedroom measures 8 feet by 7 feet. What is the area of John's bedroom?

\_\_\_\_\_ square feet



**6. ES 4, Demonstrator 2, Standard 3.MD.7**



Divide the shape above into two rectangles.  
Write a multiplication sentence for each rectangle. What is the total area?

**7. ES 4, Demonstrator 3, Standard 3.MD.8**

A picnic table is 9 feet long and 3 feet wide. What is the area of the rectangular surface of the table?

- a. 12 square feet
- b. 18 square feet
- c. 27 square feet
- d. 39 square feet

**8. ES 4, Demonstrator 3, Standard 3.MD.8**

Use grid paper to draw a square with a perimeter of 24 units. Then draw a rectangle with a perimeter of 24 units.

**9. ES 4, Demonstrator 3, Standard 3.MD.8**

The floor is 6 meters in length and 4 meters in width. What is the area of the bedroom floor?

\_\_\_\_\_ square meters